



EGYPT

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

LEVANT

HITTITE

TAURUS MOUNTAINS

BLACK SEA

• Ebla

Karchemish

ASSYRIA

SUBARTU

• Mari

Euphrates River

TIGRIS RIVER

AKKAD

• Sippur
• Akkad
• Kish
Babylon

• Shuruppak

ELAM

SUMER

• Uruk
• Ur

• Lagash

• Umma

• Nippur

◁ EARLY COASTLINE

◁ MODERN COASTLINE

ZAGROS MOUNTAINS

CASPIAN SEA

PERSIAN GULF